

Summary: Making Sense of Federal Policy Series

Funder Briefing: 3 **Date:** March 27, 2025

Topic: CNJG Making Sense of Federal Policy-Understanding What It Means for NJ: Environment

<u>Speakers:</u> Chris Miller, Environmental Lawyer/Executive Director - Eastern Environmental Law Center; Alison Mitchell, Executive Director - New Jersey Conservation Foundation;

Dr. Barbara Blumenthal, Research Director - New Jersey Conservation Foundation;

HIGHLIGHTS

Eastern Environmental Law Center (EELC) - Chris Miller

• EELC is a 501(c)(3) dedicated to ensuring environmental laws are upheld, communities are protected, and open space and natural resources are preserved for future generations.

Clean Water Act:

- In 2023 the U.S. Supreme Court's decision in the Sackett v. EPA case limits the Clean Water Act protections, affecting intermittent and ephemeral streams.
- Loss of wetland protection means increased flooding risk, with impacts on wildlife habitat and drinking water sources.
- EPA estimates that over 4.2 million New Jersians receive drinking water from the public water system that rely at least in part on intermittent and ephemeral streams.
- EELC helps defend regulation against legal challenges.

• Air Quality & Climate Regulations:

- On March 12, 2025, EPA announced rollbacks of 31 environmental protection Biggest Deregulatory Action in U.S. History.
- Proposed rollbacks of important EPA air pollution standards, like 2009 endangerment findings including greenhouse gas, emissions from vehicles and power plants. With regulations like this we risk public health.
- Significant potential reductions in emissions from stricter vehicle standards aimed at improving air quality and health benefits Estimated \$370B in climate and public health benefits from 2024 2047.

Environmental Justice:

• The federal government's withdrawal from environmental justice initiatives threatens funding and collaboration with local communities.

New Jersey Conservation Foundation - Alison Mitchell

- New Jersey Conservation Foundation is a 501(c)(3) whose mission is to protect land and natural resources throughout the state of New Jersey for the benefit of all.
- Importance of funding for land preservation and stewardship in New Jersey amidst federal cuts.

State vs. Federal Funding:

- New Jersey has robust state funding for preservation; federal cuts threaten key preservation and stewardship programs.
- Stakeholders need to focus on protecting state funding to maintain and enhance local conservation efforts.

Land Conservation Goals:

- Goal for land preservation permanently preserving significant acreage to combat development pressures.
 - Engagement across various partners and stakeholders to achieve land conservation objectives.

• Advocacy and Community Engagement:

- Need for grassroots advocacy and community engagement to resist adverse federal policies.
- Collaboration with funders to bolster state-level initiatives aimed at strengthening environmental protection.

New Jersey Conservation Foundation - *Dr. Barbara Blumenthal*

• Clean Energy Policy – it's an area that's largely unaffected by federal changes.

Impact of Federal Policy on Clean Energy:

- Current administration's stance on clean energy, particularly limiting offshore wind projects, poses challenges to New Jersey's clean energy goals.
- Potential uncertainty surrounding funding opportunities, including significant tax credits under the Inflation Reduction Act.

Opportunities for Investment:

- Greenhouse Gas Reduction Fund as a potential resource for supporting clean energy projects in low-income communities.
- Regional collaboration to maximize available funds and investments to meet New Jersey's clean energy goals.

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• Community and Regional Focus:

- Educating communities and building awareness regarding funding opportunities for clean energy initiatives.
- Stakeholders need to work collaboratively to harness funding that will advance clean energy and reduce greenhouse gas emissions.